

DELL
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25¢

Western Roundup



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Johnny Mack Brown



Bill Elliott



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ROY ROGERS

Gunfighter's Retreat

THERE'S OLD FORT BANNER THAT MA STEBBINS WROTE ME ABOUT. TRIGGER, WONDER WHY SHE LIVES IN SUCH A LONELY PLACE?

GUNSHOTS! I THOUGHT THIS OLD POST SAW THE LAST OF POWDER-SMOKE YEARS AGO!

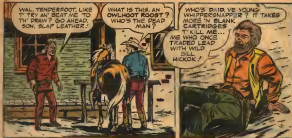
BLAM!!
BAM!!

I'LL BE DOGGONED! LOOKS LIKE THEY'RE HAVIN' A GUN DUEL! C'MON, TRIGGER, LET'S SEE WHAT IT'S ALL ABOUT!

YIPPEE! OLD ZEEK DONE PLUGGED THE KID FAIR AN' SQUARED!

FASTEST DRAW I EVER SEEN, WITH ONE EXCEPTION... NAMELY ME WHEN I DOWNED RATTLESNAKE PETE, ONE O' PLUMMER'S CROOKED REPUTIES!

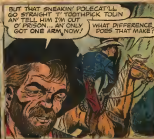
HEY, LOOK, A TENDERFOOT!



























DICTIONARY OF WESTERN TERMS

Acorn Calf... A rusty calf, a weanling.

Arroyo (Ar-er'yo)... Originally a Spanish word meaning rivulet. The name has come to mean a narrow gorge having high walls of dirt.

Bronco... A wild or semi-wild horse, often contrasted to broken.

Butte... Any conspicuous hill or mountain left standing in an area reduced by erosion.

Cohabit... In partnership.

Coffin... The cowboy's name for a trunk.

Culeen... A dry creek, its sloping sides covered with brush.

Dewey... One of several slang names for a six-shooter.

Diamond Hitch... A method of roping a pack on a pack animal. When a pack is tied with a diamond hitch, it produces the figure of a diamond on the top of the pack.

Dry Camp... To camp without water.

Earmark... Like the brand, the earmark is used on cattle as a mark of ownership.

Exalted... Hanged. The unhappy end of many a hooe thief who, as one Westerner put it, "trimmed a cottonwood with the help of the hemp committee."

Fenders... The heavy leather shields sewn to the stirrup leathers.

Firewater... An Indian term for whiskey. It was the custom of traders to throw a little of the liquid on the fire to let it burn. If they refused to do this, the shrewd Indians did not trade, fearing to be cheated.

Grass freight... Materials that were shipped by bull team were called grass freight, because the motive power could eat their way to and from market. Although grass freight was extremely slow, it was much cheaper than oar freight, which was freight hauled by mule teams.

Gun tipper... A name applied to the man who shot through the end of his holster without drawing his weapon. His holster usually worked on a swivel.

Heads (On'dah)... The metal eye attached to the end of a lariat, through which the other end of the rope is poised to form a loop.

Indian bread... Strips of fat taken from the shoulder of the buffalo. This fat was first scalded by hot grease and then smoked. The buffalo hunters used it as bread and made sandwiches of it with lean or dried meat.

Jameka... A name used for coffee which was made by combining Java and Mocha.

Keno... A word used by the cowboy to mean everything is all right. It came from the gambling game, Keno.

Letweed... The name given to various poisonous plants that grow throughout the Western States. These plants are very bad for horses and cattle and cause them to become thin and worn out.

Mesa... A flat-topped hill with abrupt or steeply sloping sides. Sometimes called a table mountain.

Mexican strawberries... A slang expression meaning dried beans.

Nester... Anyone who settles on state or government land. A homesteader.

Outrider... The cowboy whose job it is to protect his employer's interests by patrolling the range. Unlike the line rider, who patrols a certain boundary, the outrider is commissioned to ride anywhere.

Pancho... A blanket with a hole cut through the middle for the head. The poncho is worn by Mexicans and cowboys to protect them against bad weather.

Quirt... A flexible whip made of woven leather.

Ranchman... Used by Westerners to mean the top hand on a ranch. Also, a cowboy who is efficient.

Swamper... The cook's helper or the janitor in a saloon. The Swamper is also the man who handles the brakes and helps the driver of a jerk-line string.

(Continued on page 98)



"TANNER NODDED BUT I COULD SEE HE DIDN'T GOTTEN TO THE IDEA."

"WANT TO PUT YOUR CAYUSE IN THE BARN OR CORRAL?"

"IN THE BARN, IF YOU DON'T MIND!"

"AFTER TRIGGER WAS ALL SET, I POKED UP MY SADDLE AND FOLLOWED TANNER OUT OF THE BARN..."

"WHAT'S THE IDEA? YOUR SADDLE'LL BE SAFE HERE!"

"NO OFFENSE, TANNER!"

"FOLKS SAY IT'S BAD LUCK ON A TRAIL TO BE SEPARATED FROM YOUR SADDLE! AND WHILE I'M NOT TOO SUPERSTITIOUS, I'M TAKING NO CHANCES!"

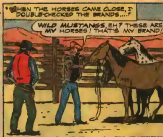
"JUST THEN, I SPOTTED A DUST-RAISEN' COMMOTION AT THE CORRAL..."

"WHAT THE SAM HILL?"

"NOTHING TO GET EXCITED ABOUT! JUST SOME WILD BLUE-TANGOS!"

"ALWAYS IN THE MARKET FOR A GOOD HORSE, I WAS REAL INTERESTED! SO WE HEADED FOR THE CORRAL..."

"WHEN I LOOKED 'EM OVER, I GOT THE SHOCK OF MY LIFE! THREE OF THEM WERE MINE!"



"AFTER SUPPER, TANNER SHOWED ME TO MY ROOM, AND I TURNED IN..."



"BUT ALONG ABOUT THREE IN THE MORNING, I FOUND MYSELF SITTING BOLT UPRIGHT IN BED, WIDE AWAKE..."



"COULDN'T FIGURE WHAT HAD WAKED ME! BUT I GOT OUT OF THERE ON THE DOUBLE..."



"NOBODY WAS IN SIGHT, AND ON A HUNCH I HEADED STRAIGHT FOR THE BARN..."



"RIGGER WAS GONE!"



"GLISHED AROUND THE BARN! MY OTHER HORSES WERE GONE, TOO!"



STARTED BACK TOWARD THE HOUSE! BUT THUNDERING HOOF'S SENT ME HIGH-TAILING IT FOR THE NEAREST HOUSTING PLACE...



AFTER THE MUSTANGS HAD PASSED, I RACED FOR THE HOUSE...



I LIGHTED A LAMP AND WENT THROUGH IT...



IT WAS PLUMB EMPTY/AND I WAS PLUMB MAD!



I WAS SURE TANNER HAD SWIPPED MY HORSES! BUT I COULDN'T FIGURE WHY HE'D STAMPED THE MUSTANGS.



"MORNING AGAINST HOPE ONE HORSE MIGHT HAVE BEEN OVERLOOKED, I MADE A REELINE FOR THE CORRAL..."



"SUDDENLY, I ALMOST JUMPED OUT OF MY SKIN..."

WHICKER-EE-BEE!



"WHEN MY KNEES STOPPED SHAKING, I WENT LOOKING FOR THE HORSE I'D HEARD..."



"AND FOUND HIM TIED TO A POST ON THE FAR SIDE OF THE CORRAL..."



"I SLAPPED MY TREE ON HIM IN NOTHING FLAT..."



"AND TOOK OFF IN THE GENERAL DIRECTION THE MUSTANGS HAD GONE, HOPING TO PICK UP TANNER'S TRAIL..."



"I WAS PUZZLED! WHY HAD THIS ONE HORSE BEEN LEFT? HOW HAD THEY MANAGED TO GET TIGGER AWAY SO QUIETLY?"



"RIGHT AFTER SUNUP AS I ROUNDED THE BASE OF A LITTLE HILL..."

"REACH, WISTER!"



"I REACHED! AND WAS PLUNTY SURPRISED WHEN, INSTEAD OF GRABBING MY WALLET..."

"HES THE HOSSE THEN ALL RIGHT, BEN! HERE'S TANNER'S BRAND!"



"I TRIED TO EXPLAIN, BUT THEY WOULDN'T LISTEN..."

"GUIT LYIN! WHERE'D YOU HIDE THE OTHERS YOU SWIPED?"

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT YOU'RE TALKING ABOUT!"



"BUT SUDDENLY IT HIT ME AND MY BLOOD TURNED TO ICE WATER!"

"YOU LOW-DOWN ROLESCATE! THIS IS A FRAME-UP!"

"WHY THAT'S RIGHT, SMART FIGURIN' HANFORD!"



"THEY LED MY HORSE TO A NEARBY TREE AND LOOPEO A ROPE AROUND MY NECK..."



"SPRINGING, HANK ASKED ME IF I HAD ANY 'LAST WORDS' / I NODDED, PLUCKERED UP MY LIFE AND WHISTLED TRIGGER'S SIGNAL..."

WH-E-E-E-T!



"HANK AND BEN DARNED NEAR JUMPED RIGHT OUT OF THEIR SEATS..."

WHAT IN BLAZES WAS THAT FOR?



"DIDN'T ANSWER! I WAS TOO BUSY LISTENING! AND WHEN I HEARD HOOFS BEAT HEAD - INSIDE OUR WAY, I PUT ON A GRIN, TOO..."

SOMEbody'S COMIN'!



"BUT IT WASN'T TRIGGER / IT WAS ONE OF TANNER'S HORSE WRANGLERS..."

HOLD IT, BOYS! WE'VE GOT TO USE THAT HORSE TO FREE THE BOSS!



THE COWPOKE'S MAN-KILLIN' HORSE HAS GOT TANNER TREED! AN' TANNER WON'T LET US SHOOT THE BRUTE! HE SAYS HE'S TOO VALUABLE!



"I FELT LIKE WHOOPING... ESPECIALLY WHEN THEY TOOK OFF MY SCARF NECKTIE..."



"BUT I KEPT MY MOUTH SHUT
AND TRIED TO FIGURE OUT A
WAY TO GET MY HANDS FREE..."



"FIFTY SOON WE RODE DOWN INTO
A CANYON! AND THERE WAS TANNER!
HE WAS REALLY ACTING UP..."



"I BUSTED OUT LAUGHING WHEN I GOT CLOSER!
THERE WAS TANNER, ALL HUNCHED UP ON A BRANCH LIKE
A SQUIRREL..."



"OF COURSE, TANNER COULDN'T SEE
ANYTHING FUNNY IN HIS SITUATION."

HANFORD! CALL OFF
THIS LOCO CAYUSE!

SURE! AFTER
MY HANDS ARE
UNTIED!



"TANNER'S BOYS DIDN'T LIKE MY
PROPOSITION AT ALL..."

DON'T TRUST HIM, BOSS!
LET US SHOOT HIM AND THE
HORSE...



"WHILE MY HANDS WERE BEING UNTIED, TRIGGER KEPT TANNER TYPED...BUT NOT QUIET..."



"I'LL MAKE A DEAL WITH YOU, HANFORD! YOUR LIFE FOR THIS HORSE!"

"BUT THAT, I LAUGHED SOME MORE..."



"HE WOULDN'T LET YOU HEAR HIM, TANNER!"

"I'M GONNA BELL HIM, NOT RIDE HIM! WHAT DO YOU SAY?"

"I SHRUGGED AS I PASSING! BUT MEANTIME, I WAS SNEAKING MY SPARE GUN OUT OF MY SADDLEBAGS..."



"WHEN I CALLED TO TRIGGER! AND WHEN HE CAME ALONGSIDE..."



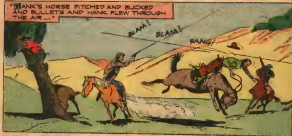
"I MADE A FAST SWITCHOVER..."



"AND SHOT HANK'S GUN OUT OF HIS HAND BEFORE ANY OF THEM KNEW WHAT WAS UP..."



"HANK'S HORSE PITCHED AND BUCKED AND BULLETS AND HANK FLEW THROUGH THE AIR..."



"TANNER WENT FOR HIS GUN, BUT TRIGGER WHIRLED AND THE SHOT MISSED..."



"TANNER LOST HIS BALANCE AND IN TRYING TO REGAIN IT, LOST HIS GUN! I PICKED IT UP..."



"DAD LEVELLED IT AT TANNER'S HEAD..."

"NOW YOU TWO...THROW DOWN YOUR GUNS / OR I'M SQUEEZING THIS TRIGGER!"



"TEN MINUTES LATER, WE WERE RIDING OUT OF THE CANYON..."



"AN HOUR LATER, WE PULLED UP AT SHERIFF HINKLEY'S OFFICE IN HELLSCALE..."

MIKE HANFORD!
WHAT...WHO...SAY!
ISN'T THAT BIT
TANNER?

YES! AND
THREE OF HIS
HORSE-STEAL-
ING GANG, TOO!



"AFTER THE FOUR WERE LOCKED UP, I LED THE SHERIFF AND A POSSE BACK TO THE DRAG-T, AND WE ROUNDED UP THE REST OF THE OUTFIT..."



"ONE OF THEM TOLD US WHERE THE RANGE CORRAL WAS! MY THREE HORSES WERE THERE, ALONG WITH PLenty MORE STOLEN STOCK..."



TANNER TALKED PLENTY LATER! LIKE I'D FIGURED, THEY'D GOTTEN TRIGGER AWAY BY BLINDFOLDING HIM...



"IF TANNER HADN'T MADE THE MISTAKE OF REMOVING THE BLINDFOLD AND TRYING TO SADDLE TRIGGER, WELL, I RECKON NEITHER OF US WOULD BE HERE TODAY!"



BUT WHY DID TANNER TURN THE MUSTANGS LOOSE?

SO I'D HAVE TO TAKE THE HORSE HE LEFT... AND LAY MYSELF OPEN TO A CHARGE OF HORSE STEALING!



GOLLY! THAT WAS A SUPER STORY!

OF COURSE! TRIGGER IS A SUPER HORSE!



Horses of the West



When Columbus brought Spanish-bred horses to the shores of the New World in 1493, there was no other form of living horse-flesh on the Western Hemisphere; only the fossil remains of the original horse which had inhabited the continent for an estimated sixty million years, beginning with the Tertiary period.

The oldest horse known, *Eohippus*, Fig. 1, was no larger than a rabbit and had toes instead of hoofs. In a later stage, the *Mesohippus*, Fig. 2, had begun to acquire tiny hoofs, and other horse-like characteristics. *Mesohippus* was found mostly in South Dakota and Colorado, and was still no larger than a dog.

Other stages followed, until the Glacial Epoch. And then, when most nearly developed in size and appearance as we know it today, the horse disappeared from the Western Hemisphere.

During its sixty million years of development, the horse is believed to have

migrated to the Old World several times. Therefore, it may well be that the Spanish conquistadores returned the horse to its true place of origin when they brought it to America, Fig. 3.

When Spanish spurs jingled and round-up campfires burned across the vast, unfenced Southwest, raiding parties of Indians were striking ranches and missions, leaving behind death and scattered livestock. The freed Spanish horses soon turned wild and wandered up into the territory which was later to become known on maps as "Wild Horse Desert." This is now the state of Texas.

Now wild and left to face the bitter, food-short winters and the hot, dry summers of the open range, the Spanish horse gradually lost his roundness. Fat was replaced by muscle, sinew and bony angles. A natural docility was replaced with a biting, kicking viciousness. Thus the mustang, our only true Western horse, was self-created, Fig. 4.



THOROUGHBRED



QUARTER HORSE



ARAB



"BULLDOG" TYPE QUARTER HORSE

The heyday of the mustang began to fade with the swan song of the mean, hard-to-handle longhorns. Up in the Northern rim of the Cow Country, Eastern settlers were bringing the docile, beefy Hereford West. With the "Whitelace" camel hairwire, to close the open range for improved breeding. The cowhorse was still as necessary as before. But now the mustang blood was being diluted with the Thoroughbred, the Percheron, the Morgan and the Clydesdale, to produce a heavier horse. The results were disappointing.

Down in the Southwest, the colonial-bred "Short Horse" was being crossed with the mustang. From this union was born the Quarter Horse type used today. This new saddle animal combined an equal balance of these features desired by all cattlemen: weight, speed and "cow savvy."

The Quarter Horse comes in a variety of colors. The most popular today is the Palomino, the golden horse with the swayer

tail and mane, often called the "glamorous" horse. Like the colorful pinto, the Palomino also makes a flashy parade and show horse.

The Arabian, or so-called "Arab," is another all-purpose horse, combining beauty and utility. The Arabian Horse is believed to be the first breed of horse developed by man. Outstanding features of the breed are a sharply chiseled, concave face, a high level crop and a distinctive, high tail carriage.

The Appaloosa, with its peculiar leopard-like markings on a white rump patch, is another favorite of the West, especially for show. But the Buckskin, or Duff, the horse with the yellow-ochre coat, black legs, tail and mane, and often a black line down the back, remains "old dependable" as a mighty tough and mighty fine all-around cowhorse.



APPALOOSA

PINTO

BUCKSKIN

PALOMINO

Gene Autry

in

NICKEL PLATED PAY-OFF

TELL ME ABOUT
THIS BUSTING
TROUBLE, SOMERS?
MAYBE I CAN
HELP!

I'M NOT SURE
IT'S BUSTERS.
GENE! I'VE FOUND
A NUMBER OF
DEAD COWBOYS AND
I CAN'T FIGURE
OUT WHAT
KILLED 'EM!

THIS IS INDIAN SPRINGS!
IT'S THE REASON I LOCATED
HERE! THE WATERS, THE
BEST IN THE TERRITORY!

YOU DON'T
FENCE IT
OFF?

HOPE! I LET TURKEY
TRACK AND SLAM-B
WATER THEM STALK
HERE! THERE'S PLUNTY
FOR ALL!

SORT OF
SM-HEASTED.
TD SAY!

ABOUT THOSE DEAD
COWBOYS...I SUPPOSE
THEY INCLUDE ALL
THREE BRANDS?

NO, BY GORGE!
THEY'RE ALL
PIE WEDGE
CRITTERS! I
CAN'T UNDER-
STAND IT!

BOB!
YOU'RE
HIT!

SLAM!







HE'S FENCED OFF TH' SPRINGS AN' HE DUG A NEW CHANNEL FOR TH' CREEK! HE WEDGE IS IN FOR A BIG DRY!



WHY...THAT'S PLAIN LAND STEALING! INDIAN SPRINGS IS DE WEDGE PROPERTY- ALWAYS HAS BEEN!

NOT ACCORDIN' YUH SPOOK! HE CLAIMS DIFFERENT!



THERE'S A POLECAT IN THE HAYSTACK, SOBAC! I THINK I'LL MEANDEER OVER TO SPOOK'S PLACE!

SADDLE DUSKY FOR ME! I'M GOING ALONG!



HERE'S ME AN' THE BOYS BETTER GO WITH YUH, AUTRY!

NO! THAT'D MAKE IT LOOK TOO MUCH LIKE A WAR DUTY! WE'LL AVOID TROUBLE... IF WE CAN!



LATER, AT TURKEY TRACK...

SPOOK, WE HEAR YOU'RE CLAIMING INDIAN SPRINGS!

YUH HEARD CORRECT, HINTER! SHE'S TURKEY TRACK WATER!



BUT YOU CAN'T DO THAT, HINTER SPOOK! FATHER FILED ON INDIAN SPRINGS AND IT'S RECORDED IN THE LAND OFFICE AT SUFFORD!

THAT'S WHAT YOU THINK, MISS!











TWO NIGHTS LATER...

DO YOU THINK
SOMEONE IS KILLING
OFF PEE WEDGE
STOCK, AUNTIE?

YEAH! AND RUNNING
OFF THE CALVES!
IT'S THE WORST
FORM OF RUSTLING!



PEE-ST!
HOLD IT,
TED!



SO THAT'S IT/
THE SCOOGE! THEY
SHOOT A GOW IN THE
MOUTH... AND NO
BULLET HOLE
SHOWS!

THEN THEY RUSTLE
THE CALF! WELL...
I'LL BE...



DON'T PULL
THE TRIGGER,
COTTON!



IT'S THAT
FELLER FROM
PEE WEDGE!
OUT HIM DOWN,
COTTON!

WAIT! I GET ON MY
HOSS! YOU'RE SHOOTING
WIDE, TWITCH!



STAY OUT OF THIS, TED! HIT
FOR THE RANCH, I'LL BE
ALONG LATER!

NOTHING DOING!
I'M STAYING, SENE!











Red River Valley

Slowly -

From America Songs published
by Robbins Music Corporation
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N.E. PEARSON



1. From this val - ley they say you are go - ing, — Of the
I've been think - ing a long time, my dar - ling! — Of the
2. I have prom - ised you dar - ling that nev - er, — Shall the
When you think of the val - ley you're leav - ing, — Oh! how

I miss your sweet face and your smile (your smile) but be - cause you are wan - ry and
sweet (and you nev - er would say, I would say) Now a - las, must the fond hopes of
words from my lips cause you pain (and you pain) And my life it shall be your joy,
long - ly and dear it would be, (it would be) When you think of the fond heart that
misses you

1. Ir - ed, — You are chang - ing your range for a while.
2. Van - ish! — For they say you are go - ing a - way.
3. Ev - er, — If you on - ly love me a - gain.
4. Break - ing, — And the pain you are caus - ing to me.

Refrain

Then come all here a while are you leave us Do
hush - on to bid us a - dieu, Just re - mem - ber the Red Riv -
Val - ley, — And the cow - boy who loved you so true.

Champion

KILLER TROUBLE

HONDY, SHERIFF? WHAT BRINGS YOU OUT TO THE FLYIN'—A 50 EARLY IN THE MORNING?

BEDD DENBY BROKE CLIFF BATES OUT O' JAIL LAST NIGHT! AN' HE KILLED MY DEPUTY! DOIN' IT!



I KNOW THEY'RE STILL IN THE VALLEY BECAUSE, IN LESS'N AN HOUR, I HAD EVERY ROAD, PASS AN' TRAIL BLOCKED?



SINCE SUNUP, I'VE BEEN ROUNDIN' UP MEN TO COMB THE VALLEY—

SO WHAT SECTION DO YOU WANT ME AN' MY BOYS TO COVER?



I MIGHTA KNOWN YOU WOULDN'T GIVE ME THE CHANCE TO ASK YOU! TAKE THE PART BETWEEN ROCKY CREEK AN' WOLF PASS!

OKAY! WE'LL GET ON THE JOB FRONT!



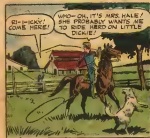
CAN I GO ALONG, UNCLE SMOKY? I'M REAL GOOD AT TRAILIN'—

'FRARD NOTT, RICKY! HUNTIN' KILLERS IS NO WORK FOR AN UNARMED KID!

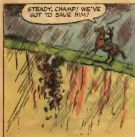
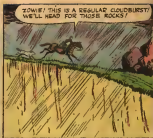














IT'S DICKIE'S NECKTIECHIEF! LOOKS LIKE WE ARE ON THE RIGHT TRACK, FELLAS!



HE MUST HAVE COME THIS WAY!



K-E-L-P!

THAT'S DICKIE'S VOICE! MOVE, CHAMP!



DICKIE! HOW ON EARTH DID YOU GET UP THERE?

ART! ART!



I GOT LOST-AND(SNIFFLE) I CLIMBED UP TO SEE WHERE- THE RANCH WAS-(SNIFFLE) AND NOW I C-CAN'T GET D'DOWN!

HANG ONTO THE TRUNK TILL I GET YOU LOOSE!



ART! ART!

MEANWHILE, NEARBY...

THAT'S A DOG BARKIN'! BATES, DO YOU SUPPOSE THEY'VE GOT HOUNDS OUT AFTER US?

THAT WAS NO HOUND! C'MON! LET'S TAKE A LOOKSEE!



TWO KIDS! SAY! I WOULDN'T
MIND SWAPPIN' MOUNTS
WITH 'EM!

YOU COULDN'T GET YOUR FOOT
IN THAT STALLION'S STICKUP!



THAT'S CHAMPION, THE
WORLD'S WONDER
HORSE! HE'S MIGHTY
PARTICULAR ABOUT
WHO RIDES HIM!

WELL, THAT
KID'S DOIN' IT,
AIN'T HE?



SURE! THAT'S
DOCKY WEST!
HIS UNCLE,
SMOKEY ASHTON,
IS FOREMAN OF
THE FLYIN'-A!

BATES! WHAT SAY WE
SEAS THOSE TWO KIDS
AN' HOLD 'EM FOR
HOSTAGES TILL
WE'RE SAFE
ACROSS THE
BORDER?



A GREAT IDEA!
LET'S GO!

WE'D BETTER
STEP ON IT!
THEY'RE TAILIN'
OUT!



A FEW MINUTES LATER...

WHAT'S A-FLYIN' YOU
TWO? DID YOU
SPOT A BATTLEP?

GRRR-OUELL!









LET'S GO *to the* RODEO

The RODEO! No one word in the English language brings into sharp focus such an exciting medley of sounds, smells, and sensations as does RODEO. The blowing of a brass band, the howling of cattle, clouds of dust, and the excitement of anticipated thrills all permeate the senses—brought to life by these five legends.

The word Spanish for roundup, as we know it today, has been a long time in its development. Its beginnings stem from the series of cowboy contests which were part of every big roundup. At these times, the unfenced and cattle were intermingled. It was the cowboy then who would surround the running rancher by either a fence or taking usually three or four, to round and brand their cattle. After a day's work, tall tales and boasting stories, the crowd's speech night was part of the roundup. Cowboys to test up a new steed, about his cowboy with a rope and a horse naturally came. These came the present day rodeos.

Public interest in these cowboy contests began to grow. On July 4, 1883, a big contest, where prizes were awarded to the winners, was staged on the flat adjoining the county courthouse at Pecos, Texas. That was the commercial beginning of rodeos as we presently know them.

As time passed, non-cowboy interest continued to grow in these contests, variously called Cowboy Tournaments, Stampedes Roundups, and Frontier Days (the term Rodeo didn't come into general use until about 1910). Then someone decided the public would PAY to see these events. Thus, five years later to the day after the first PUBLIC Rodeo at Pecos, admission was charged to a Rodeo at Prescott in the Territory of Arizona.

Rodeos began to be big business. Every year, more and more persons were paying to see cowboys pit themselves against the bucking horse and the wild-eyed steer. In the year of America's entry into World War I, 1917, the first INDOOR Rodeo was held in the Stockyards Club in Ft. Worth, Texas. At first, these Rodeos were confined to the West—Midwest, and Canada, but in 1918 the Rodeo went East. Brooklyn, of course, was the city chosen. Ten years later, Madison Square Garden held its first Rodeo.

Next stride forward in the development of the Rodeo is one of America's biggest sporting organizations, was the formation of the Rodeo Association of America in 1929. The Rodeo Association of America, purpose of the organization was to further interest in the Rodeo by establishing dates for events, to make the Rodeo more authentic and to bring the Rodeo as it is, together with and become known as the Professional Rodeo Association. Headquarters are in Pendleton, Oregon.

As sanctioned by the PRA, the five major events are Saddle horse riding, bareback riding, bronc riding, bull riding, and calf roping, and bull riding.

Events are judged using bucking horses or cattle are judged on a point system. Rodeo events are judged on a time system. Rodeos are judged by International Rodeo Association judges named by the amount of money a contestant has won in a year's time.

On the following pages, you will learn in detail about the five major rodeo events and some of the more exciting minor ones. Come along with us as we take you to the RODEO!

Bronc Riding

... RODEO STYLE



THE RIDING OF SADDLE BRONCS IN THE RODEOS IS GOVERNED BY A STRICT SET OF RULES AND DIFFERS GREATLY FROM THE HORSE-BREAKER'S JOB. THE RODEO RIDER CAN'T HOPE TO WIN ANY PRIZE MONEY UNLESS HIS HORSE BUCKS HARD, SO HE DOES EVERYTHING TO ENCOURAGE HIM. THE HORSE IS GIVEN EVERY ADVANTAGE OVER THE COWBOY. HORSES ARE USUALLY SADDLED IN A CHUTE AND THE COWBOY MOUNTS FROM THE CHUTE GATE. RIDING IS DONE WITH A PLAIN HALTER AND ONLY ONE REIN, WHICH IS MADE OF A THREE OR FOUR-STRAND BRAIDED COTTON ROPE WHICH CAN'T BE LARGER THAN ONE INCH IN DIAMETER. IT CAN'T BE TAPER, KNOTTED, OR WRAPPED AROUND THE RIDER'S HAND. THE COWBOY MUST RIDE WITH ONE HAND FREE AND IS NOT PERMITTED TO TOUCH THE HORSE OR SADDLE IN ORDER TO HELP HIM KEEP HIS BALANCE. NOR CAN HE CHANGE HANDS ON THE ROPE. THE RIDING REIN AND HAND MUST BE ON THE SAME SIDE.

SADDLES USED ARE THE REGULATION ASSOCIATION TREE, FURNISHED BY THE MANAGEMENT. THE HORSE MUST BE SPURRED THE FIRST JUMP OUT OF THE CHUTE, AND THE BRONC RIDER MUST CONTINUE TO SPUR THROUGHOUT THE RIDE TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE JUDGES. TEN SECONDS ARE ALLOWED EACH RIDER FROM THE TIME HIS HORSE LEAVES THE CHUTE UNTIL THE TIMER SOUNDS HIS WHISTLE. THERE ARE USUALLY TWO JUDGES, BUT SOMETIMES THREE ARE USED. THE COWBOY MAY BE DISQUALIFIED FOR ANY OF THE FOLLOWING OFFENSES... BEING BUCKED OFF... CHEATING IN ANY MANNER... PULLING LEATHER... CHANGING HANDS ON REIN... LOSING A STIRRUP... OR NOT BEING READY TO RIDE WHEN CALLED. A RE-RIDE IS GIVEN IF THE HORSE FAILS TO BUCK.



Bareback Riding

THE RIDING OF BAREBACK HORSES IN THE ROdeos IS A LOT DIFFERENT FROM SADDLE-BRONC RIDING. THE BAREBACK RIDER DOES NOT HAVE THE FORK, CANTLE AND STIRRUPS OF THE SADDLE TO PROTECT HIM. AND HE DOESN'T HAVE A ROPE REIN. THE HORSE'S HEAD IS FREE. THE TECHNIQUE OF RIDING BAREBACK HORSES ALSO IS DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF SADDLE-BRONC RIDING. THE SADDLE-BRONC RIDER GRIPS THE FORK OF THE SADDLE WITH HIS THIGHS AND KNEES AND USES THE ROPE REIN TO HELP HIM KEEP HIS BALANCE. AND HE USES HIS STIRRUPS TO EASE THE JOLTING. WHEN THE HORSE HITS THE GROUND, THE BAREBACK RIDER HAS ONLY A BAREBACK RIGGING ON THE HORSE. THIS RIGGING IS A FLAT PIECE OF LEATHER WITH A HANDHOLD IN THE CENTER. IT IS EQUIPPED WITH A CINCH AND LATIGOS. THE COWBOY RIDES ENTIRELY ON BALANCE. IN THE OLD DAYS A ROPE SURCINGLE WAS USED BUT MANY COWBOYS RODE ONLY WITH A MANE-HOLD.



The Greatest

IN BAREBACK RIDING, THE ROdeo ASSOCIATION PERMITS ONLY THE USE OF A ONE-HAND RIGGING. RIDERS MAY USE THEIR OWN RIGGING, IF IT IS NOT OVER TEN INCHES IN WIDTH AT THE HANDHOLD. AS IN OTHER EVENTS, THE RIDER MAY BE ENTITLED TO A RE-RIDE IF HE IS KNOCKED FROM HIS HORSE WHEN LEAVING THE CHUTE. SOMETIME THE HORSE WILL REFUSE TO BUCK HIS RIDER. IN THIS CASE, THE COWBOY

IS ALLOWED A RE-RIDE. THE RIDER MUST SPUR HIS MOUNT THE FIRST JUMP OUT OF THE CHUTE AND CONTINUE TO DO SO THROUGHOUT THE RIDE TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE JUDGES. EIGHT SECONDS ARE ALLOWED FROM THE TIME THE HORSE STARTS FROM THE CHUTE UNTIL THE TIMER BLOWS HIS WHISTLE. DURING THE RIDE, THE RIDER MUST NOT TOUCH THE HORSE WITH HIS FREE HAND OR HE WILL BE DISQUALIFIED.



Steer Roping

SOOD STEER-ROPING HORSES ARE HARD TO FIND. THEY MUST BE BIG AND STRONG ENOUGH TO THROW A THOUSAND POUND STEER, AND THEY MUST BE EXTREMELY INTELLIGENT.



THERE ARE TWO SINGLE STEER-ROPING EVENTS IN THE RODEO—SINGLE DALLY STEER-ROPING OR STEER STOPPING—AND SINGLE STEER-TYING. STEER STOPPING IS COMPARATIVELY SIMPLE. THE COWBOY STARTS AFTER THE STEER WHEN IT CROSSES THE DEADLINE. HE IS ALLOWED ONLY ONE THROW. IF HE MISSES, HE MUST RETIRE FROM THE ARENA. THE STEER MUST BE ROPED BY THE HEAD OR HORNS OR HEAD AND ONE HORN. IF THE COWBOY PICKS UP ONE FRONT FOOT IN THE LOOP, HE IS PENALIZED FIVE SECONDS. TIME IS TAKEN FROM THE INSTANT THE STEER CROSSES THE DEADLINE UNTIL THE RIDER HAS ROPED AND STOPPED THE STEER. THE COWBOY'S HORSE AND STEER MUST BE RACING. THERE IS A TEN-SECOND PENALTY IF THE RIDER BREAKS THE BARRIER.

SINGLE STEER-TYING IS MORE DIFFICULT THAN STEER STOPPING. THE COWBOY MUST ROPE THE STEER, BY THE HEAD OR HORNS, OR HEAD AND ONE HORN, AND ONE FRONT FOOT MAY BE GATHERED UP IN THE LOOP. HIS ROPE IS TIED HARD AND FAST TO THE SADDLE HORN. THE STEER MUST BE THROWN TO THE GROUND EITHER BY BUSTING HIM OR RUNNING AROUND HIM AND TRIPPING HIM. THEN THE RIDER MUST CROSS AND TIE ANY THREE FEET. AFTER THE RIDER SIGNALS A COMPLETED TIE, HE MUST MOUNT HIS HORSE AND RIDE TOWARD THE STEER, TAKING ALL BLACK OUT OF THE

ROPE UNTIL THE JUDGES HAVE EXAMINED THE TIE. ROPER CANNOT TOUCH THE STEER AFTER GIVING THE FINISH SIGNAL. THERE IS A PENALTY OF TEN SECONDS FOR BREAKING THE BARRIER AND FIVE SECONDS FOR PICKING UP A FRONT FOOT.



Steer Wrestling

OR BULLDOGGING



BILL PICKETT, A TEXAS NEGRO COWBOY, ORIGINATED THE ART OF BULLDOGGING. "KETCH DOGS" WERE USED IN THE BRUSHY PART OF SOUTH TEXAS TO BRING WILD CATTLE OUT OF THE TANGLES. BILL WATCHED A BULLDOG WORK. HE WORRIED THE STEER UNTIL IT CHARGED HIM, AFTER WHICH HE FASTENED HIS TEETH IN THE CRUTTER'S NOSE, THROWING HIM TAIL-OVER-HEAD FOR WHAT IS KNOWN AS A "HOOIHAN." WHEN BILL STARTED "DOGGING" HE RACED AFTER A RUNNING STEER, JUMPED FROM HIS HORSE, "RASSELLED" THE CRUTTER DOWN AND HELD HIM FLAT ON THE GROUND BY SINKING HIS TEETH IN THE STEER'S NOSE.

TODAY STEER WRESTLING, AS SEEN IN THE RODEOS, IS CONTROLLED BY RULES SET FORTH BY THE RODEO ASSOCIATION. THE CATTLE ARE SELECTED FOR UNIFORMITY IN WIDTH OF HORNS AND FOR WEIGHT, THE AVERAGE BEING ABOUT EIGHT HUNDRED POUNDS. EACH STEER WRESTLER IS ALLOWED ONE HELPER OR "HAZER." THE HAZER'S DUTY IS TO KEEP THE STEER RUNNING STRAIGHT. AFTER THE WRESTLER HAS LEAPED FROM HIS HORSE AND CAUGHT THE STEER, THE HAZER MUST LEAVE THE ARENA. THE STEER MUST BE BROUGHT TO A STOP

AND THEN TWISTED DOWN. IN THE EVENT THE STEER IS ACCIDENTALLY KNOCKED DOWN OR "HOOIHANED" BEFORE BEING BROUGHT TO A STOP, IT MUST BE LET UP ON ALL FOUR FEET AND THEN THROWN. THE STEER WILL BE CONSIDERED DOWN ONLY WHEN LYING FLAT ON ITS SIDE, ALL FOUR FEET OUT AND HEAD STRAIGHT. THERE IS A TIME LIMIT OF TWO MINUTES IN THIS EVENT. IF THE WRESTLER HAS NOT THROWN HIS STEER IN TWO MINUTES, HE MUST RETIRE FROM THE ARENA AND FORFEIT HIS ENTRY FEE. TWO OR THREE TIMERS ARE USUALLY USED IN THIS EVENT.



Bull Riding



THE UNSANDY HUMPBACKED BRAHMA CATTLE ARE USED IN PRESENT-DAY RODEOS IN THE BULL RIDING EVENT. THESE BRAHMAS ARE EXTREMELY DANGEROUS AND WHEN "RILED UP" DO NOT HESITATE TO ATTACK A MAN ON HORSEBACK. THEY ARE GREAT JUMPERS AND IT IS NOT UNUSUAL FOR A BRAHMA TO CLEAR A SEVEN-FOOT FENCE WITH EASE. THE COWBOYS WHO FOLLOW THE RODEOS AND MAKE A BUSINESS OF BULL RIDING ARE ENGAGED IN A RISKY PROFESSION. BRAHMA BULLS FIGHT THE CHUTES AND HOOK AT THE COWBOYS WHEN THEY TRY TO MOUNT THEM. SOME OF THEM EVEN ATTEMPT TO BITE THE RIDERS, AND WHEN A COWBOY IS THROWN, THE BULL ALMOST INVARIABLY ATTACKS HIM. THAT IS THE REASON THE RODEO COWBOYS ARE ALWAYS IN THE ARENA DURING THIS EVENT--TO DISTRACT THE BULL'S ATTENTION.

RULES OF THE RODEO REQUIRE THAT ALL BULLS BE NUMBERED AND THE RIDERS DRAW FOR THEIR MOUNTS. HEAD FIGHTING BULLS MUST BE DE-HORNED OR HAVE THE HORNS BLUNTED. RIDING IS DONE WITH ONE HAND AND A LOOSE ROPE. THE ROPE CANNOT HAVE KNOTS OR HITCHES.

IT IS PASSED AROUND THE BULL'S BODY, THROUGH A HOOK, AND BACK INTO THE RIDER'S HAND. A COWBELL IS USUALLY ATTACHED TO THE LOOSE ROPE. EIGHT SECONDS ARE ALLOWED FOR THE RIDE. TIME STARTS WHEN BULL LEAVES

THE CHUTE AND FINISHES WHEN THE TIMER BLOWS HIS WHISTLE. RIDERS WHO ARE KNOCKED OFF LEAVING THE CHUTE, OR, IF THE BULL FALLS, GET A RE-RIDE AT THE DISCRETION OF THE JUDGES. A BULL RIDER MAY BE DISQUALIFIED IF HE CHEATS IN ANY MANNER, IF HE IS NOT READY WHEN CALLED, IF HE BUCKS OFF, IF HE TOUCHES THE ANIMAL WITH HIS FREE HAND, OR SPURS THE BULL IN THE CHUTE. OTHERWISE, BULL RIDING IS A GINCH.



The Rodeo Clown



RODEO CLOWNS... THOSE FUNNY LITTLE GUYS IN OUTLANDISH DRESS... ARE NOT ONLY AWKWARD, BUT VERY COURAGEOUS. WITH NO WEAPON SAVE THEIR WITS AND NIMBLE FEET, THESE BULLFIGHTERS IN BAGGY BREECHES REGULARLY ENDANGER THEIR LIVES IN ORDER TO SAVE THOSE OF OTHERS. ONCE AN ENRAGED BROWNA BULL SUCCEEDS IN DISMOUNTING THE HATED RIDER FROM HIS BACK, HIS NEXT ACTION IS TO GORE AND TRAMPLE ANYTHING IN SIGHT. THAT'S WHEN THE RODEO CLOWN TAKES OVER HIS REAL DUTIES.

AFTER A RIDER HITS THE DIRT, THE CLOWN DASHES IN FRONT OF THE BULL AND DISTRACTS THE BULL'S ATTENTION FROM THE THROWN RIDER TO HIMSELF. COMBINING CHUCKLES AND THRILLS IMPARTIALLY, THE CLOWN MAY HOP INTO AN ESPECIALLY-REINFORCED BARREL, GRIP HANDLES SET IN THE BOTTOM, AND LET THE BULL TOSS HIM ABOUT THE ARENA, OR, HE MAY RUN IN FRONT OF THE BULL WITH A MINUTE LASSO, PRETENDING TO ROPE THE BULL, BUT ACTUALLY RISKING LIFE AND LIMB SO THAT THE DOWNED CONTESTANT MAY ESCAPE SAFELY.

WHATEVER MEANS THE CLOWN USES TO TURN THE BULL'S WRATH TO HIMSELF, HE PERFORMS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT JOBS AT THE RODEO.



Rodeo Trick Riding

RIDING
ROMAN



TRICK SADDLE

TRICK RIDING, ONE OF THE RODEO'S MOST COLORFUL, SPECTACULAR AND DANGEROUS FEATURED EVENTS, HAD ITS BEGINNINGS IN THE ARENAS OF ANCIENT ROME. THERE THE SPORT OF "RIDING ROMAN" AS WE KNOW IT TODAY ORIGINATED.

IN THE HANDS OF THE DAREDEVIL AMERICAN COWBOY, TRICK RIDING BECAME EVEN MORE DANGEROUS AND THRILL-PACKED. OLD STUNTS WERE MADE AGAIN DIFFICULT, AND NEW ONES WERE CREATED.

ONE OF THE EARLIEST TRICK RIDING STUNTS OF COWBOY DEKHA IS CALLED "GOING UNDER," CONCEIVED AND FIRST EXECUTED BY "MONTANA" JACK RAY IN 1910.

THE "GOING UNDER" CONSISTS OF GOING DOWN ONE SIDE OF A RUNNING HORSE, PASSING UNDER ITS BELLY, UP THE OTHER

SIDE, AND INTO THE SADDLE. FROM THIS THRILLER STEMMED SOME OF THE MOST DANGEROUS STUNTS USED TODAY.

AMONG THESE ARE "GOING UNDER THE NECK" AND THE BLOODCHILLING "GOING BETWEEN THE HIND LEGS." FROM THE TRICK RIDER'S POINT OF VIEW, GOING UNDER THE HORSE'S NECK IS A MORE DANGEROUS FEAT THAN GOING UNDER THE BELLY BECAUSE OF THE EVER-PRESENT

CHANCE OF TRIPPING THE HORSE, CAUSING IT TO FALL FORWARD ON THE RIDER.

THE "IMPOSSIBLE" FEAT OF SLIDING DOWN OVER THE RUMP OF A RUNNING HORSE AND PASSING, FEET FOREMOST, BETWEEN THE FLYING HIND LEGS TO AN "UNDER THE BELLY" POSITION, FROM WHICH HE COULD CRAWL UP THE HORSE'S SIDE AND INTO HIS SADDLE, WAS FIRST DONE BY "SUICIDE" TED ELDER, A PEER AMONG TRICK RIDERS.

THIS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT STUNT HAS BEEN SOMEWHAT SIMPLIFIED BY A SPECIAL RIG SHOWN ATTACHED TO THE BACK OF THE TRICK SADDLE SKETCHED ABOVE. HAND SLINGS, USED TO CRAWL UNDER THE BELLY, ARE ALSO SHOWN.

GOING UNDER



BETWEEN LEGS





TEAM ROPING

COWBOYS WORKING ON THE RANGE OFTEN FIND IT NECESSARY TO ROPE AND TIE DOWN A STEER IN ORDER TO DOCTOR IT OR TO EXAMINE A BRAND. WHEN TWO COWBOYS ARE WORKING TOGETHER, THIS IS NOT DIFFICULT: ONE OF THEM ROPES THE CRITTER BY THE HORNS AND THE OTHER CATCHES THE HIND FEET AND THROWS IT TO THE GROUND. SOME COWBOYS BECOME PROFICIENT AT CATCHING

THE HORNS BUT NEVER BECOME GOOD 'HEELERS' AND OTHERS SEEM TO HAVE A KNACK OF CATCHING ONLY THE HIND FEET...

TEAM ROPING, AS SEEN IN THE RODEOS, IS AN OUTGROWTH OF THIS USUAL CHORE OF A COWBOY'S LIFE, BUT IS CONTROLLED BY A STRICT SET OF RULES. THE STEER IS ALLOWED TO CROSS A DEADLINE BEFORE THE COWBOYS TAKE AFTER HIM. THE STEER MUST BE ROPED FIRST BY THE HEAD OR HORNS. THE COWBOY IS NOT ALLOWED TO TIE HIS ROPE TO THE SADDLE HORN BUT MUST DALLY HIS ROPE. TWO LOOPS ARE ALLOWED AT THE HORNS AND, IF THEY ARE MISSES, THE TEAM MUST RETIRE FROM THE ARENA. THE 'HEELER' IS ALLOWED TWO THROWS AT THE HIND FEET. THE STEER IS TO BE STOPPED BUT NOT THROWN AND BOTH HORSES MUST BE IN FRONT OF THE STEER WITH THE ROPES TIGHT. THERE IS A TEN-SECOND PENALTY FOR BREAKING THE BARRIER AND A FIVE-SECOND PENALTY FOR CATCHING ONE HIND FOOT.



JOHNNY MACK BROWN

and THE PHANTOM STAGE

AT THE TOP OF
EAGLE MOUNTAIN,
ONE SUMMER
AFTERNOON...

WELL, REBEL, THAT'S IT DOWN
THERE--CLUSTER CITY! IT WON'T
BE LONG NOW TELL--

HEY! THERE AT THE
BOTTOM! THAT LOOKS
LIKE A WAGON
WRECK!

COME ON, REBEL!
SOMEBODY DOWN
THERE MAY NEED
HELP!

A SHORT TIME LATER...

IT'S A STAGGOACH!

THE HORSESHOE IRISH
CUT LOOSE!



AND IT LOOKS LIKE THESE
MEN WERE SHOT DOWN IN A
GUN FIGHT!



IT'S SAY IT WAS AN AMBUSH—
AND WHOLESALE MURDER!!



NO WONDER RICK LAWSON WROTE ME HE
NEEDED HELP! LET'S GO, REBEL!



LATER, AT THE SHERIFF'S OFFICE
IN CLUSTER CITY...

SO NOW YOU KNOW,
JOHNNY! THERE'RE NOT
ONLY HOLDUP MEN—
THEY'RE *ATTACKERS*!

I KNOW, ALL
RIGHT! I SAW
A SAMPLE OF
THEIR WORK!



BUT I DON'T
UNDERSTAND
HOW!

THAT'S THE MYSTERY! I'VE
PUT MY BEST MEN ON
THAT STAGE—YET THIS
THE *DANG TIME*
THEY'VE BEEN
HARRASSED!



THESE HOMBRES SEEM
TO KNOW IN ADVANCE
WHENEVER THE *MINE*
PANELLS ON THE
STAGE AND WE
STILL CAN'T
TRACE THE LEAK!

WELL, I'LL BE
GLAD TO HELP,
RICK—





THAT SATURDAY MORNING







LATER, BACK AT THE SHERIFF'S OFFICE...



THE
FOLLOWING
SATURDAY
MORNING,
NEAR
EAGLE
MOUNTAIN.



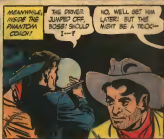
GOOD LUCK,
YOUNG'UN--



MEANWHILE,
INSIDE THE
PHANTOM
COACH!

THE DRIVER
JUMPED OFF,
BOSS! SHOULD
I--?

NO, WE'LL GET HIM
LATER! BUT THE
MIGHT BE A TRICK--



PULL RIGHT UP
ALONGSIDE THAT
STAGE, FRED--
AND WE'LL BLAST
SOME BROADSIDE
INTO IT, PONT
BLANK!



RIGHT, BOSS!
THIS OUGHT TO TAKE CARE OF THAT
BROWN HORSE--AND ANYBODY
ELSE HIDIN' IN THERE!







SWING YOUR

A cowboy dance is very much a part of the West, so...

GET SET:

Get your partner,
Four couples to a square,
Put the gal on the right,
So you'll know she's there!

READY:

Please turn to page 75 for square
dance music, "Comin' Round The
Mountain."

GO: •

Walk through the dance slowly the
first time, until you are familiar
with the call. Then—speed up!



1st verse:

OH, HONORS TO YOUR PARTNER
ON THE RIGHT —

(Partners face — ladies curtsy —
gents bow)

AND, HONORS TO THE LADY ON
YOUR LEFT —

(Bow and curtsy in opposite
direction)

JOIN HANDS AND CIRCLE RIGHT,
DON'T WALK SLOW, YOU'LL
TAKE ALL NIGHT,

(All join hands facing inside of
circle and move to the right
halfway round the circle, walk-
ing counterclockwise)

NOW CIRCLE LEFT AND THERE
YOU STAND.

(Entire circle moves back to the left)



PARTNER...

2nd verse:

OH, BREAK AND SWING YOUR PART-
NER AROUND TWICE—

(Break—drop hands)

(Swing—stand "hip to hip," lady's left
hand on gent's shoulder and lady's
right hand extended in gent's left.
Swing twice.)

THAT PROMENADE BACK HOME IS
ALWAYS NICE—

(Promenade—partners cross hands in
skating position, gents on the inside
and ladies on the outside, walking
to the right around the circle toward
home position.)

WITH A GRAND RIGHT AND LEFT,
YOU CAN FORM A SERPENTINE,

(Gents turn to the right, facing partner who has turned to her left. Gent takes
partner's right hand in his left. Then, on to the next lady with a right hand
and her left. The gals move around the circle to the left, clockwise. The
gents move around the circle to the right, counterclockwise.)

BOY, GRAB THAT PRETTY GAL AND START TO DANCE!

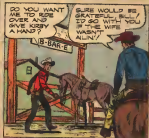
(For next verse, dance your favorite, be it circle two-step or round dance.)



She'll Be Comin' 'Round the Mountain



Wild BILL ELLIOTT



IT'S GOTTA BE MASON FOSTER!
HE'S THE ONLY FOMORE IN THESE
PARTS WHO'S GOT A RED MOUSTACHE!



BUT, BIG JOE, THE
RAY-OFF BANDITS
BEEN OPERATIN' A
COUPLA MONTHS...

IF HIM AN' THE
SHEEP ARE ONE
AND THE SAME, HOW
GONE FOSTER JUST
NOW DISAPPEARED?



SEARCH ME! MAYBE HE
GOT TIRED PRETENDIN'
TO BE A RESPECTABLE LAW-
MAN / OR ...

IF YOU MEAN
MASON FOSTER,
YOU'RE LOCO!



WHAT THE...SAY!
AREN'T YOU WILD BILL
ELLIOTT?

THAT'S RIGHT! AND
I'VE KNOWN MASON
FOSTER FOR YEARS!
HE'S AS SQUARE AS
THEY COME! WHO'S
THIS BANDIT HE'S
SUPPOSED TO BE?



THAT REWARD
FOSTER BEHIND
YOU TELLS THE
WHOLE STORY!

DEAD OR ALIVE

\$3000 REWARD

FOR THE CAPTURE

THE RAY-OFF BANDIT
DESCRIPTION: HEIGHT ABOUT
5'11" - 6'0" - 175 LBS -
HAIR: BROWN - SOFT - GRAY
EYES: BLUE - BUILD: MEDIUM

BETTER ODDS
CATTLEMEN'S ASSN.

THERE'S
NOTHING HERE
ABOUT A RED
MOUSTACHE!

WE DON'T KNOW ABOUT THAT TILL
THE DAY FOSTER DISAPPEARED! THE
BANDIT HELD UP MY BOSS THAT
AFTERNOON! THE WIND BLEW A
CORNER O' HIS MASK AN' STANTON
SAW THE WISPS O' HIS RED MOUSTACHE!



MAYBE THE
BANDIT PLANNED
IT THAT WAY...
TO THROW
SUSPICION ON
FOSTER!



MAYBE! THE JAS-
PER IS PLENTY
SMART! HE AL-
WAYS SEEMS TO
KNOW WHO'S
SOLD A HEED...
AN' WHEN AN'
WHERE TO HOLD
UP THE WAGGIE
BRINGIN' HOME
THE CASH!

IT'D LIKE TO
TALK TO YOUR
BOSS, MISTER...
UH, I DON'T GET
YOUR NAME /

BIG JOE DONNELL,
BOSSMAN OF
THE CROLE-S!
AN' PUS BACK
THESE RIGHT NOW!
WE'LL RIDE OUT
TOGETHER /



SURE / THE SAME THING HE AL-
WAYS SAYS, "PULL UP AND REACH,
MISTER / THIS IS THE RAYLOR!"
HIS VOICE WAS MUFFLED, THOUGH!
I DON'T RECOGNIZE IT!



IN SPLIT ROCK / FOLLOW
THE CREEK NORTH AN'
YOU CAN'T MISS IT!



LATER AT THE CROLE-S...

IT WAS JUST LIKE ALL THE
OTHER HOLDUPS...EXCEPT
FOR ME SEEING THE HOLIE-
TACHE / HE RODE OUT OF THE
ROCKS, COVERED ME, TOOK
THE CASH AND VANISHED!



BUT STANTON, DON'T
HE SAY ANYTHING?

BOSS / THEY FOUND FOSTER / HE'S
DEAD!

WHERE'D THEY
FIND HIM?



COME ON, BIG JOE / THIS IS OUR
CHANCE TO SEE HOW THE FURIOUS
WILD BILL WORKS!



A LITTLE LATER...

FIND ANYTHING INTERESTING, ELLIOTT?

YES! HE WAS SHOT AT CLOSE RANGE! SO CLOSE I'D SAY HE WAS TALKING TO HIS KILLER WHEN IT HAPPENED!



ANY IDEA WHEN HE WAS KILLED?

FROM THE LOOKS OF THINGS, I'D SAY LATE YESTERDAY! AND I'D ALSO GUESS THE PAY-OFF BANDIT DID IT!



THEN THE BANDIT HID THE BODY IN HERE, HOPING THE BODY WOULDN'T BE SPOTTED!

AND IT WOULDN'T HAVE BEEN, IF I HADN'T SEEN A COUPLE BUZZARDS ACTIN' REAL CURIOUS!



WE CAN'T LEAVE HIM HERE! I'LL TAKE HIM TO TOWN IF SOMEBODY'LL GIVE ME A HAND!

HE'S WERSED IN THERE PRETTY TIGHTLY! BETTER LET ME...

LOOK OUT STANTON! YOU DROPPED SOMETHING! I'LL GET IT!

I Will!



WHY IT'S
SHOE BLACKING!



FIRST TIME I EVER HEARD OF
ANYBODY CARRYING THEIR SHOE
POLISH IN THEIR POCKET!

I ALWAYS DO! I CAN'T STAND
DIRTY BOOTS! BECKON,
EVERYBODY'S GOT SOME
PECULIARITY.



LATER, IN TOWN...



PLEASE GET THIS
OFF RIGHT AWAY!

IN TWO SHAKES,
HUSTER!



A DAY LATER...

THEN, ELLIOTT,
YOU THINK FOSTER
WAS KILLED BE-
CAUSE HE FOUND
OUT WHO THE
PAY-OFF BANDIT IS

IT HAD TO BE
THAT WAY!
FOSTER HAD
NO GREAT
AMOUNT OF
CASH WITH
HIM.



FUNNY, ISN'T
IT? WHILE THE
BANDIT WAS
DISPATCH'N' THE
SHERIFF MAX
WALD GOT
THROUGH FROM
GAKTON WITH
HIS CATTLE
MONEY! FOSTER
HOPES TO MAKE
IT IN A MONTH!



HONKY! WE'N' MY HORSE ARE
DRIB'N SOLDS! ANY OBJECTION
TO US BOTH GETTIN' WATERED?

OF COURSE NOT! HELP YOUR-
SELF! I'M STANTON, OWNER
OF THE SPEED AND SECRETARY
OF THE CATTLEMEN'S ASSO-
CIATION.



GLAD TO KNOW YOU /
I'M BART STRANGER FROM
CEDAR BEND! I GOT A
SMALL OUTFIT BUT I
RAISE PRIME BEEF / BROUGHT
FOUR THOUSAND CASH IN
OAKTON YESTERDAY!

I HOPE
YOU
GOT
PAID BY
CHECK!



NOPE! COLD CASH!
BUT WHAT BUSINESS
IS IT OF YOURS
ANYWAY?

NONE! BUT
WE'VE GOT
BANKIT
TROUBLE IN
THESE PARTS.



THEN I'M HITTING THE HOME TEAL
FRONTS / I'VE WORKED TOO HARD FOR
THE DNEED TO LOSE IT TO ANY
OWLHOOT!



WHERE'ES YOU
HEADIN', BOSS?

TO THE BANK! THAT
ROBBERY CLEARED ME OUT
OF CASH! I'VE GOT TO GET
A LOAN TO MEET TO-
MORROW'S PAYROLL!



HALF AN HOUR LATER...

LOOKS LIKE BILL WAS
BARKIN' UP THE WRONG
TREE! OR ELSE THE
HOMERES HE SUSPECTS
IS ONTO OUR GAME!



PULL UP AND REACH, WISTER!
THIS IS THE PAY-OFF!



YOU'RE BLAMED RIGHT IT IS!
DROP THAT GUN AND DO SOME
REACHING YOURSELF!



LIKE BLAZES I WILL!



OWWWW!

I RECKON THAT
DE-HORN'S YOU,
WISTER!



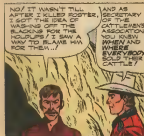
I'LL DOWN HIM, BIL!

NO! I WANT HIM ALIVE!
STRETCH YOUR LEGS
STONEY!



OWWWW!

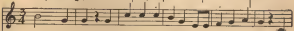
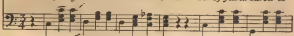




Sweet Betsy from Pike



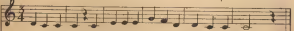
1. Did you ev-er hear 'bout sweet Bet-sy from Pike, who crossed the big plains with
2. One day with In-dians were on the war path, and Bet-sy feared there'd be



her man Ike, and two yokes of cat-tle and a big yal-lar dog, a
trou-ble shore, so sweet Bet-sy un-der the sky on old run, and



tell Shan-hai too star and a spot-ted old hog, sing so long Pike Coun-ty it's
blast-ed the In-dians with her old hunt-ing gun, sing so long Pike Coun-ty it's



far west or east: we'll see you once more when we've dug out our dust!
far west or east: we'll see you once more when we've dug out our dust!



BRANDS AND THEIR HISTORY 4

For more than one hundred years the branding iron has been a colorful symbol of the West. Because of this—and the fact that brands represent an art form in which the American cowboy expresses himself—many people have been led to believe that branding is a practice which originated here in America.

Actually, cattle brands have a long and ancient history, dating back 2,000 years before the birth of Christ. Archaeologists believe that the ancient Egyptians were the first to use brands as a means for identifying cattle. Pictures in their tombs show not only these brands, but the actual work of branding as well.

There is Biblical evidence that Jacob branded his flocks, and it is believed that the Chinese used brands many centuries before this.

During the 14th century, branding was commonly practiced in England. When the English colonists came to this country, they brought this practice with them. Originally, these brands and earmarks were used not only to denote ownership, but also to indicate the town from which the animal came.

Prior to the colonists' use of brands, however, early Spanish explorers brought brands to Southwestern America. Hernando Cortes is believed to have introduced the first branding iron. Actually, it wasn't necessary for him to brand his herd since there were no cattle or horses to mix with those that he owned. Cortes, who came to this country with two purposes—to win converts to Christianity and to find gold—honored the Holy Trinity in his brand. He used three Christian crosses like this: $\dagger \dagger \dagger$.

Brands were, and still are, in many cases, a necessity. They informed the world, "Hands off! This animal belongs to me!" In the days of the great ranches, fences were out of the question. Acreage was too great to be enclosed and fences were too costly. As a result, cattle intermingled freely and brands were necessary if ranchers were to protect their livestock.

The job of branding is more difficult than most people imagine. It is done with a hot iron which burns through the hair and sears the hide so that a permanent scar is left. Red-hot irons are never used. When the iron is too hot, the flesh is roasted, and infection is likely to develop. There is also the danger that the brand might blot. On the other hand, if the brand is too cold, only a sore spot results and there is no mark. Experience seems to be the only way to learn the exact temperature necessary to brand. Generally, the iron should be hot enough to burn the hair at once and quickly sear the surface of the hide, but not hot enough to burn through to the flesh.

Though there is no rule, by popular custom the brand is placed on the left hip of the animal branded.

Branding irons are of two types, stamp and running. The stamp iron is so called, because the stamp is set at the end of the handle at a right angle. The running iron, having no stamp, is curved or "fishhooked" at the end. A typical iron is from two to three feet long and three-quarters of an inch thick. On one end, there is a hoop or ring. This is used to hang up the iron when it is not in use.

Brands read from top to bottom and from left to right. A long horizontal line, from six to eight inches in length, is called a rail. Two horizontal lines are called two rails. But when three rails are used together, they become



stripes. A short horizontal line, from three to four inches long, is called a bar.

The tail is almost never turned straight up and down because it is too difficult to brand on a cow's rough shape. It is often turned at an angle like this or this , and then it becomes a slash.

The circle differs from the letter O in that it is larger and more nearly round. A small circle may be called an O S if it is combined with other letters or numbers. If a circle is pushed down horizontally, it becomes a mashed O or goose egg and looks like this . The half circle and quarter circle are often used and are called by those names. However, if either of these segments happens to be part of a drawn brand, they lose their identity. So we come to have such brands as the Swinging L and the Rocking K .

A letter that is slightly tilted is called "tumbling," while one that is lying down is "lozy."

The circle and the straight line are often used as bases. From this point on, the branding alphabet is an adaptation of plane geometry, the English alphabet, and Arabic numerals.

Some of the most famous brands in the country are interesting because of the imagination and ingenuity shown in creating them. The is the brand of a ranch near Wickenburg, Arizona. Now a famous dude ranch, past glories of the ranch live in the song, "I'll Love Her and She'll Love Me, at Roundup Time on the M Bar V."

Settlers from Iowa recalled their home by using the brand I O A, while some from Ohio introduced O I O. Former Essex, England, citizens who settled in Western America used the S X brand.

It is told that a former desperado who got his start in ranching by selling his only possessions — a pair of A's pistols — used as his brand.

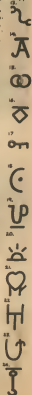
One rancher, a Texan named Ace Jenkins, developed an original brand which was impossible to blot. Using his first name, Jenkins marked his cattle with an A on the shoulder, a C on the ribs, and an E on the flank. This proved to be a costly practice, however, since it damaged the cow hides at a time when there was a great demand for them.

The 6666 is the famous brand of a man named E. Buck Barnett. Legend has it, that as a young cowpoke with a yen for poker, he got in a game one night with a rancher in Fort Worth, Texas. As the game lasted on and on, Barnett won more and more of the hands. Finally, he wound up with all the rancher's money, his watch, his hat, and even his knife.

When this happened, the rancher said, "I'll bet my ranch and all my cattle against your pile on the next hand."

Barnett agreed and the rancher lost. Four of a kind were in the poker hand with which Barnett won the cattle and the ranch. The next day, he went out on the range and started branding his new herd with the lucky number — 6666.

Many of the cattle brands pictured in this article have been in use on the Western range for more than one hundred years. With a little practice, even the greenest tenderfoot can learn to "read" these brands. See how well you can do. Out of the twenty-four brands on this page, you should be able to read half. Test yourself and then check the answers on page 95.



REX ALLEN

DOUBLE DECEPTION

NEAR A RAILROAD
TRESTLE BRIDGE
UNDER CONSTRUCTION...

HI REX! DID YOU
GET TH' PAYROLL
HERE OKAY?

WE SURE DID, JOHN,
THOUGH MY PAL HERE,
GRIFF TOWNS,
DOESN'T COTTON TO
SPIN' HANDCARS!

YOU'RE BANG-YOOTIN',
I DON'T! THEY DON'T
OFFER MUCH COVER,
IF ROAD AGENTS ARE
ON TH' PROWL!

BY TH' WAY, WHAT'S NEW ON
TH' THREE HOMBERS TH'
SHERIFF CAPTURED...TH' ONES
WHO ROBBED ME LAST WEEK
WHEN I WAS TOTIN'
TH' PAYROLL?

BOX PRIZES AND
HIS TWO PAIS WERE
CONVICTED! THEY'RE
BEIN' TRANSPORTED
TO THE STATE
PRISON TODAY!

DID THEY TALK
YET? DID THEY
TELL WHERE THEY
HAD TH' MONEY?

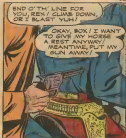
NOT YET, JOHN, BUT SINCE THE
RAILROAD HIRED ME TO BREAK
THE CASE, I THINK I'VE GOT A
SCHEME THAT'LL

DO THE TRICK!
IF Y'UN DON'T
GET KILLED
FIRST!

DO THE TRICK!

















Fool your friends with this Western puzzle which can be made easily from paper or thin cardboard.

First, fold over a piece of the paper or cardboard and cut out a pair of boots as shown in Fig. 1. Then fold another piece of paper and cut it in the form of Fig. 2. Next, fold a third and smaller piece, cutting it as pictured in Fig. 3.

Open the small piece as in Fig. 4, and drop it over the long arm, A, as seen in Fig. 5.

Then hang the boots over the long arm, A, as in Fig. 6. Next, pull the small piece down over the end of the loop, A, and unfold the longer piece.

When you have finished, the boots will be fastened to the longer piece as illustrated in Fig. 7.

You can make this puzzle in any size you want. Try it now and see if your friends can discover how you did it.

DICTIONARY OF WESTERN TERMS

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 95)

Twisting down... Twisting the neck of a steer while bulldozing until the steer falls upon his side.

Two whoops and a holler... Only a short distance.

Underwear... The name the cowman uses when he talks about sheep.

Vigilantes... Men who take the enforcement of law into their own hands when the law seems inadequate.

Wickiup... A primitive Indian hut made from the branches of trees loosely interwoven. This

word is sometimes used by the cowboy to mean his own home.

Wish-book... One of many expressions used when referring to a mail order catalog.

Xerge (Cany'ga)... The saddle cloth which is placed between the sheepskin and the pack saddle.

Yanigan bag... Used by the cowman for his personal belongings.

Zebra den... A dun colored horse with dorsal stripes across his back and often zebra stripes on his legs.

ANSWERS TO BRANDS

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Bar E. Qua. | 7. Anchor T. | 13. Double S Wrench | 19. 7 Up Bar. |
| 2. Double Diamond. | 8. Swinging V | 14. J A T. | 20. Rising Sun |
| 3. Lory J. | 9. Z Bar Z. | 15. Double Circle | 21. My Heart |
| 4. Rocking H | 10. Box A | 16. Swinging Diamond | 22. H Over T. |
| 5. Katie Barr. | 11. Walking Y. | 17. Key. | 23. U Fly. |
| 6. Box X | 12. Circle W | 18. Half Circle Dot | 24. Bar Button Hoop |



This cowpuncher has to stay on his bucking bronco
until the three minute signal blows. If he touches the saddle
with his free hand for any reason, he is disqualified
since he must ride the horse by sheer
horsemanship and not by "grabbing leather."

